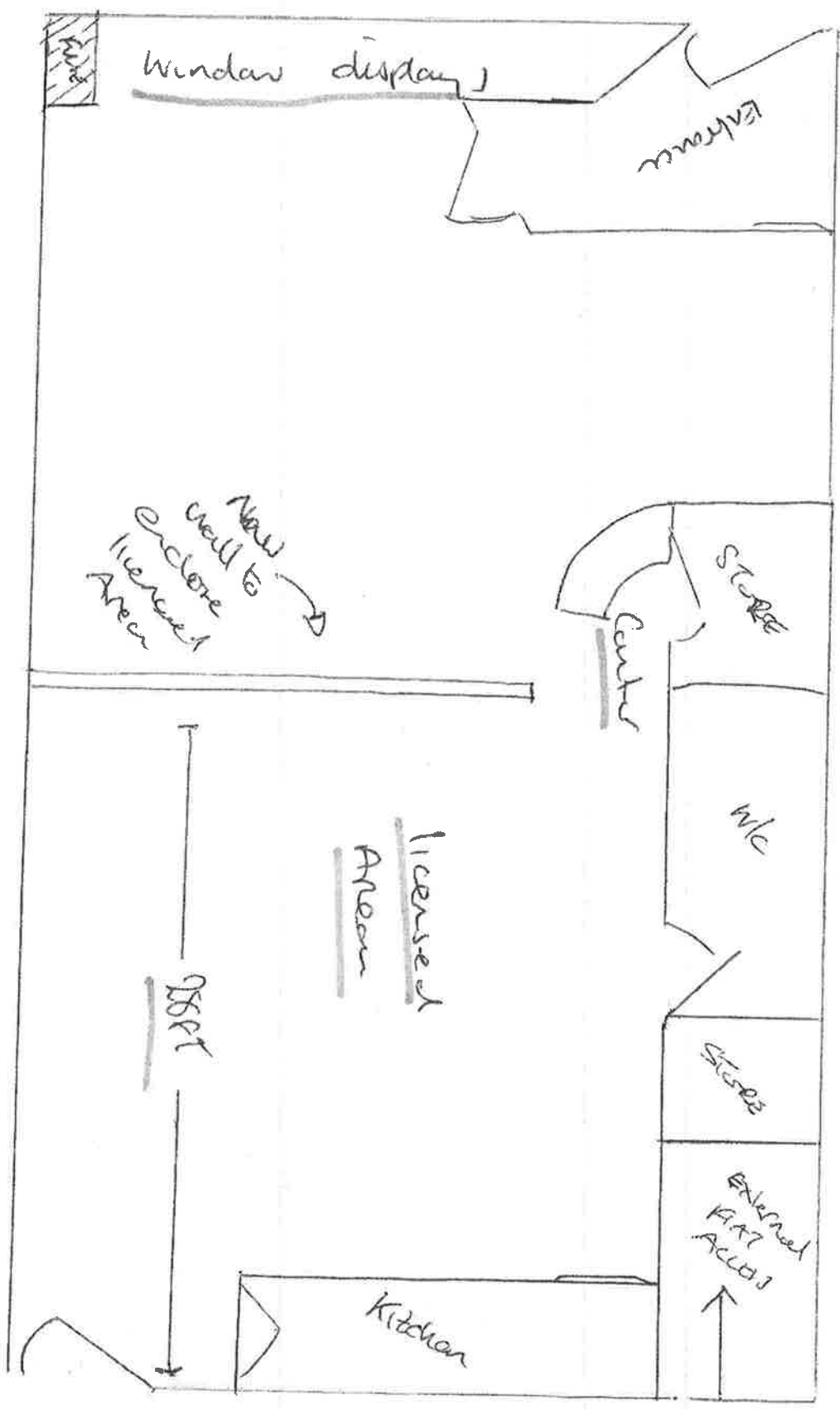


Kshetra street



105 Kshetra st VALUATION